Rectilinear

adjective: characterized by a straight line or lines

"**Rectilinear**, oscillatory, and vibratory motions are like the chords in music that have a note in common; but while these motions are like each other in one or two particulars, they are unlike perhaps in ten others; and to suppose that that they are like where they are unlike is inevitable error." [Scientific Basis and Build of Music, page 24]

See Also

Longitudinal Transverse